

OFFICE OF THRIFT SUPERVISION

APPROVAL OF APPLICATIONS FOR PERMISSION TO ORGANIZE A FEDERAL SAVINGS BANK, TRUST POWERS AND HOLDING COMPANY ACQUISITION

Order No.: 99-15

Date: March 26, 1999

The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America, New York, New York (the "Holding Company"), has applied to the Office of Thrift Supervision ("OTS"), pursuant to 12 U.S.C. §§ 1464(e) and 1467a(e), and 12 C.F.R. §§ 552.2-1 and 574.3, to organize and acquire Guardian Trust Company, FSB, New York, New York (the "Savings Bank"). In addition, the Savings Bank has applied, pursuant to 12 U.S.C. § 1464(n) and 12 C.F.R. Part 550, to exercise trust powers as described in the application. (The foregoing are collectively referred to herein, as "the Applications.") The Savings Bank will be a member of the Savings Association Insurance Fund.

The OTS has considered the Applications under the standards set forth in 12 U.S.C. §§ 1464(e), 1464(n) and 1467a(e), and 12 C.F.R. §§ 543.3, 552.2-1(b) and 574.7 and Part 550, and under the Community Reinvestment Act, 12 U.S.C. §§ 2901 *et seq.*, and the OTS regulations thereunder, 12 C.F.R. Part 563e. In addition, the OTS has also considered the digest by the OTS Northeast Regional Office ("Regional Office"), a legal opinion by the Business Transactions Division, and an analysis by the Office of Supervision (collectively the "Staff Memoranda"). For the reasons set forth in the Staff Memoranda, the OTS has determined that the Applications satisfy all applicable statutory and regulatory criteria, provided that the conditions set forth below are satisfied. Accordingly, the Applications are hereby approved, subject to the following conditions:

1. The Holding Company and the Savings Bank must receive all required regulatory approvals prior to consummation of the proposed transaction with copies of all such approvals provided to the Regional Office;
2. The proposed transaction must be consummated within one hundred and twenty (120) calendar days from the date of this Order or within such additional period as the Northeast Regional Director, or his designee, may grant;
3. On the business day prior to the date of consummation of the proposed transaction, the Chief Financial Officers of the Holding Company and the Savings Bank must certify in writing to the Northeast Regional Director that no material adverse changes have occurred with respect to the financial condition or operation of the Holding Company and the Savings Bank, respectively, as disclosed in the Applications, including but not limited to directors, shareholders, or the business plan; and provided further, that no additional information having an adverse bearing on any feature of the Applications has been brought to the attention of the Holding

Company, the Savings Bank or the OTS since the date of the financial statements submitted with the Applications;

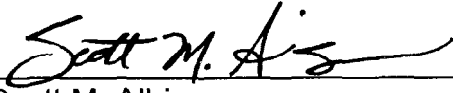
4. The Holding Company and the Savings Bank must advise the Regional Office in writing within 5 calendar days after the effective date of the proposed transaction: (a) of the effective date of the proposed transaction and of the Savings Bank's insurance of accounts and (b) that the transaction was consummated in accordance with all applicable laws and regulations, the Applications, the attached confirmation letter and this Order;
5. The Savings Bank must submit independent audit reports to the Regional Office for its first three fiscal years. These reports must be in compliance with the audit rules set forth at 12 C.F.R. § 562.4;
6. The Savings Bank must operate within the parameters of its business plan. The Holding Company and the Savings Bank must submit any proposed major deviations or material changes from the plan (including changes resulting from decisions made by the Holding Company), and in particular, those pertaining to the cross-marketing, for the prior, written non-objection of the Regional Director. The request for change must be submitted a minimum of 60 calendar days before the proposed change is implemented;
7. Prior to engaging in any business activity other than that authorized pursuant to section 5(n) of the HOLA, the Savings Bank must apply to the OTS and receive approval of its application to engage in such business activity. The OTS will consider any such application under the standards required of a new federal thrift charter which are set forth at section 5(e) of the HOLA and OTS regulations thereunder, and under the Community Reinvestment Act and OTS regulations thereunder at 12 C.F.R. § 563e.29. Any such application may be subject to the public notice and comment procedures set forth at 12 C.F.R. Part 516, Subparts B and C;
8. At least 40 percent of the Savings Bank's board of directors must be comprised of individuals who are not officers or employees of the Holding Company or affiliates thereof and at least one member of the Savings Bank's board of directors must be an individual who is not an officer, director or employee of the Holding Company or any affiliate and who is not an officer or employee of the Savings Bank. At least 50 percent of the Savings Bank's audit, investment and trust committees must be comprised of directors who are not officers or employees of the Savings Bank, the Holding Company or any affiliates. If compliance with this condition involves the selection of additional director(s), each director must receive the prior approval of the Northeast Regional Director;

9. Prior to engaging in any fiduciary activity, the Savings Bank must develop and submit to the Regional Office for review a functioning oversight program, consisting of a comprehensive audit program, a compliance management program, and a risk management program. The audit program must be fully implemented prior to the commencement of operations. The compliance management program must be fully implemented within 90 days of commencement of operations. The risk management program must be fully implemented within 180 days of commencement of operations.
 - The audit program should address auditor qualifications, audit scope and method, committee involvement, reporting, and the process for effectuating corrective action.
 - The compliance management program should ensure compliance with applicable laws, regulations, and sound fiduciary principles. It should include, at a minimum: (a) the assignment of specific compliance responsibilities to experienced staff; (b) training for affected staff; (c) routine self-evaluations; (d) periodic compliance audits; and (e) appropriate written policies and procedures.
 - The risk management program should establish criteria to identify, measure, monitor, and control risks within the fiduciary activities;
10. The Savings Bank must submit to the Regional Office quarterly activity reports on the number and type of trust accounts serviced, the total asset values of these accounts, and the minutes of the meetings of the Savings Bank's Trust Committee;
11. The Holding Company, its affiliates and the Savings Bank must comply with the anti-tying restrictions of 12 U.S.C. §§ 1464(q) and 1467a(n) and must develop written procedures to effect such compliance. The procedures must disclose any proposed bundling arrangements and must be submitted for the review and non-objection of the Regional Director prior to the opening of the Savings Bank for business;
12. Any contracts or agreements pertaining to transactions with affiliates, not yet submitted to the OTS for review, must be provided to the Northeast Regional Director, or his designee, at least 30 days prior to execution and must receive his written non-objection prior to implementation;
13. Any affiliate of the Holding Company that engages in securities brokerage activities ("Broker Dealer affiliate") must be operated as a separate legal entity from the Savings Bank so that: (a) their respective accounts and records are not intermingled; (b) each observes the procedural formalities of separate legal titles; (c) each is held out to the public as a separate enterprise; and (d) none dominates another to the extent that one is treated as a mere department of the other;

14. A majority of the Savings Bank's board of directors must not be comprised of individuals that are directors or employees of any Broker Dealer affiliate;
15. The Savings Bank and any Broker Dealer affiliate are prohibited from sharing common officers unless prior approval is obtained from the Northeast Regional Director, which shall be based on criteria such as regulatory compliance, experience, character, integrity and the ability to perform both duties;
16. The Savings Bank and the Broker Dealer affiliate must take measures necessary to ensure that their officers and directors adhere to the principles set forth in OTS regulations on conflicts of interest, 12 C.F.R. § 563.200; corporate opportunity, 12 C.F.R. § 563.201; and any other additional or successor statements of policy or regulations addressing these subjects. The officers and directors of the Savings Bank and the Broker Dealer affiliate are prohibited from using their influence to: (a) take advantage of a business opportunity for the Broker Dealer affiliate's benefit when the opportunity is of present or potential advantage to the Savings Bank; or (b) place the Broker Dealer affiliate in a position that leads to, or could create the appearance of a potential conflict of interest;
17. The Savings Bank, the Holding Company and the Broker Dealer affiliate are subject to the provisions of 12 C.F.R. § 563.76, *Offers and Sales of Securities at an Office of Savings Association*, and related policy established in OTS Thrift Bulletins 23-2, *InterAgency Statement on Retail Sales of Nondeposit Investment Products* (the "InterAgency Statement"), and 23a, *Limited Exceptions to Prohibitions on Sales of Savings Institution's Securities*, and any additional or successor statements of policy or regulations addressing these subjects. The Savings Bank must submit, prior to opening for business, procedures acceptable to the Regional Office, setting forth how the Savings Bank will avoid confusion regarding the status of deposit insurance with respect to trust accounts; and
18. At least 30 calendar days before beginning operations, the Savings Bank must submit written evidence, acceptable to the Northeast Regional Director, that the Savings Bank's Year 2000 efforts comply with the terms, deadlines, requirements and conditions contained in all Year 2000 guidance issued by the OTS and/or the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council.

This approval order shall also serve as notice to the Savings Bank that the OTS reserves the authority to evaluate the appropriateness of marketing disclosures as they pertain to the differentiation between insured and uninsured products by having its examiners periodically, and without identification as OTS employees, solicit the Savings Bank or individual agency offices of the Applicants and affiliates for information on non-deposit investment or insured products.

By order of the Director of the Office of Thrift Supervision, or her designee, effective
March 26, 1999.



Scott M. Albinson
Managing Director
Office of Supervision

Attachment